



q&mbuBythleif (1883-1940)u ]\*sme, lqbnfrn tjc;r[ kwf owif;pm r\*Zif; wplvav;Burh? wplvEspBurh aepOf[ brl \*sme, frsm;jzplu\ / jrefrmjyntuum; &uf owiywzjzppap? wplvEspBurh jzppap xkwbaOaom pmrst;u] \*sme, f[ lac:\}^4 [ lqbn/ O]Oef (1909-2004)\ wuolvjrefrmtbd'melwif\*sme, fu] jrm;aomtm;jzih dep&u]wplywkwif wplvBurhusxkwbaOaom pmapij^5 [ k t"y]h, Zibon/ pmaye, y, wif a, bk svuch xm;aom zibq]csujzplon/

jrefrmpmayor]fwif\*sme, lacwO]ü owif;pmES h\*sme, ? \*sme, iES fr\*Zif? r\*Zif;ES h owif;pm[ laom aOg[ m&rsn;u] a&maxGto]y]k]on/ 1917ck rwlvüo&d r\*Zif; xlv]vmaomtcg r[ maAm"bwif;pmu o&d r\*Zif;owif; pm[ la&on/ 1919wif xkwlonh jrefrmtAd [ m\*sme, N twif;pmrsuE]n acgif;pb wif;ü\*sme, f[ li azm]yaom]vnt; t, f'lvmrSw]csu]rsm;wif r\*Zif;[ li &]ze&]tga&on/ 1922 ZefeOg&]xkwif ' \*lefr\*Zif;ü jrefrmtmZment\*sme, fu \*sme, laps;E]ef; jyi]q]icsu]f]Mum]im&mwif \*sme, fowif;pm[ li a& on/

xlv]v]a&maxGrlu] O]b]ci]f]armi]x]ef;u jrefrm\*sme, br]h]f (1919-1941)wif- ]p]o]b] \*sme, ? r\*Zif? owif;pm]aOg[ m&rsn; a&maxGae]M]j]ci]f]r]n v]y]fi]ef; oabm]csi]f;vnt;w]f; W]j]y] y]k]si]f;vnt;w]i] jz]p]E]h]on/ owif;pm[ laomaOg[ m&u] r\*Zif;ES h\*sme, f[ laom aOg[ m& top]r]sm;u rv]f]r]E]h]li] vnt;jz]p]E]h]on/ aOg[ m&rw]n]i]r]fi] vnt;jz]p]E]h]on/ p]b]y]h;a&; taj]ct]a]et& \*sme, fr]s\*Zif? r\*Zif;fr]s \*sme, ftaj]y]m]i]f]t]v]G v]k]x]kw]ba]O&aom]M]u]m]i]f]vnt; jz]p]E]h]on/ , c]k]t]c]e]l]u]b]w] owif;pm? \*sme, ? r\*Zif;[ li xkw]ba]O]y]l]w]v]w]y]y u]j]y]m;j]c]m;em;ri r&]aom]M]u]m]i]f]vnt; jz]p]E]h]on]^6 [ kol]h]oy]j]y]gon/

, c]k]t]c]g \*sme, f[ laomaOg[ m&on]f jrefrmp]m]a]y]e, w]i]f] t]o]m;u]s]a]e]a]o]m aOg[ m& jz]p]l]on/ aep]O]f]x]kw]v]ü]f] owif;pm? tyw]p]O]f]x]kw]v]ü]f] \*sme, ? v]p]O]f]x]kw]v]ü]f] r\*Zif;[ li ow]r]s]w]l]on/ p]p]m]w]r]f]w]i]f\*sme, f[ l]on]f tyw]p]O]f (w]p]l]v]a]v;B]ur]h)? 15 &u]w]p]B]ur]h (w]p]l]v]E]s]p]B]ur]h)? w]p]l]v]w]p]B]ur]h (p]m]a]y\*sme, ? u]e]l]y]s]w]m\*sme, ? y]v]k]w]l]w]k]w]f\*sme, f) xkw]f \*sme, fr]sm;u]l] &n]h]E]f;]y]gon/ \*sme, w]i]f] t]r]sm;tm;jz]ih acg]i]f]B]u]b]y]h]f? ow]i]f? aq]m]i]f;]y]g;? ay;]p]m? u]A]m? Ow]k] umw]e]f? a]M]u]m]i]m]p]o]n]h]u@w]l]y]g]O]i]f]y]gon/

2/ jrefrm\*sme, &]m]j]y]n]t]c]e]d (1919-2019)

jrefrmp]m]e, Z]i]f]o]r]h]f]w]i]f] \*sme, f]t]r]n]f]w]y]i] jrefrmb]m]o]m]j]z]ih y]x]r]q]h]x]kw]ba]o]m \*sme, fr]n] jrefrmt]Ad [ m\*sme, jz]p]l]on/ 1919 ck' Z]i]f]o]m 13 &u]f (1281 c]E]s]f]e]w]l]a]w]m]l]v]q]k]w]f 7 &u]l] p]a]e]a]e]w]i]f]x]kw]l]on/ a]M]u]m]i]m 4 r]s]u]E]h]ty]g]t]O]i]f] p]m]r]s]u]E]h]n 20 &]b]on/ w]m]O]e]c]h] t, f'lv]m]r]n] q&mb]u]d]a&Da'g]i]f;jz]p]l]on/ t, f'lv]m]t]z]h]O]i]f]r]sm;r]n] o&d owif;pm t, f'lv]m] t]z]h]O]i]f]O]b]o]e]f (M]u]l]p]k]w]B]u]d)? r]p]ö]w]m ar]m]i]r]h]f; (q&mb]u]d]o]c]i]f]u]l] f]a]w]m]r]h]f;)? a&]t]w]a]v; (y]x]r]j]refr]m]u]m]w]e]f;q&mb]u]d] O]b]u]a]v;) \*sme, w]l]y]h] &]s]f] O]b]c]i]f]a]r]m]i]f (A]d [ m]c]i]d]w]i]j]z]p]l]on/

<sup>4</sup> y]r]h]e]i]f? 2008? 10  
<sup>5</sup> O]e]f] O]b]? 1961? 380  
<sup>6</sup> c]i]f]a]r]m]i]f]x]ef? O]b]? 1974? 15

on/ \*me, f[ lom aOg[ m&u[ pwifolp[om pmapijzpon/ wpywlvpBurfxkwi  
on/ acgifiBuD yif? aqmi;yg? [ mou@? trstoriu@? Owkwi tcef;quDw&sh?  
tqef;tjym;owi;rs;? umwef;u@rs; ygOifon/7

1920 rs 1930 twifay:x[ubonh \*me, frsm;u[ O[phazmjygrn/ 1920 jynEpf  
wifMunlawmr? jrefmhtmZmen? y[ &pnif\*me, ? 1921 wifEpfyg;Mun? AEKv? jrefmEh fi H  
orOg, r[ dw? O&Zef? v[wni r[;bG ? aejynlawm? [ r&f; \*me, ? 1922 wif &efule?  
atmi hZ, s? &eBudatmi ? jrefmr@h? Ouivmy? jrefm&A; \*me, ? 1923 wif jrefm[byh;a&  
Budyh;a&? jrefmaMu;r[ jrefmvwif owi;pm\*me, ? 1925 wif aZ, s? 'D' kw? OkmEla\*Zu?  
trstom;\*me, ? 1927 wif a&[ ofiOwK\*me, ? jrefm&ky&S ? ZbuUf\*me, ? 1928 wif "O[  
tvifa&mi? OZ, \*me, ? 1929 wif wuobv\*me, f 1930 wif o&d &kypl\*me, w[  
x[ufay:on/ xEpfyif;tjcm;wif yixkwon[ k, lqom\*me, frsm;r[ jrefmh D? orw?  
atmi hbm&A;? w[ef? Mu, w[ef? ar"mO[ jrefmatmi v[ jrefmjynfut; oef;a&mi f, O, h&?  
Orf;pr[? r[;csp? a&vva&mi ? okw&wem? jrefmht vif;w[;zpon/8

1931 rs 1941 cEpf twifay:x[ubom \*me, frsm;tjzpf 1931 wif bmP&Mzm?  
acwlop&kypl w[Armowif;pO? a&vrf? r[efwifXme&mrn? 1932 wif \*stum? &wemO[ ?  
1933 wif a'gift;ypO? v[ S of, O? w[ wu[ h&? acwlop? &ky&S fvr; n[? 1934 wif  
jynbolrsu[ v[? jrefm&kypl &, &T h bG ? 1935 wif &bwif;pm\*me, ? 1936 wif fq, b[ef?  
jrefmht r[;or? jrefmh[ dw? bm;rm; \*me, ? 1937 wif hMu[ hMu[ b[ h\*me, ? 1939 wif  
\*me, h[usm? pae\*g;e[ 1941 wif &kyajymi \*me, w[ u[ law[ &yg on/

1920 rs 1941 cEpf twif xi&h;clom \*me, ftc[ u[ azmjy v[ ygon/ 1920 jynh  
'Zi hbm 5 &uf (1282 cEpf w[ hqmi r[ef; vjyn h[usm 10 &u) wif y[ &pnif\*me, fu[  
xkw[ aOon/ yxrausmifom; oydw[ r[ u[ h[ om aef wif rE[ av; h[ u[ pwif xkwon? v[ v  
av; Burfxkwjzpon/ OkmEh fi h&; Og' jze[ef? trstom;a& tm; rmeEh M[um; ap&ef xkwjci f;  
jzpon/

1921 ck {h[ yD 27 &u wif &efule h[ u[ AEKv \*me, fu[ p[ xkwon/ w[ mOe[ h[ t, f [ v[ m[ r[ h  
AEKv O[ p[ e[ jzpon/ ocifu[ lawmir[ f; u acg#lum tcef; qu[ h[ aqmi; yg; a&; on/ y[ h[ eif \  
aqmi; yg;? Owkwi Owk&sh frsm; tjym; ygOifon/ jrefmES h[ r[ h[ r[ s[ o[ r[ s[ w[ z[ G; lowi; frsm; ygOif  
on/ 1930 q&mp[ h[ wif olv, form; ta&; awm[ y[ wif umwef; a& w[ av; (O[ buav;) \  
\*V[ efumwef; frsm; u[ owi; ES h[ wif azmjyon/ p[ p[ ty[ h[ acw[ wif 19 E[ p[ M[ umou w[ r[ f; &sh[ ty[ D  
apmi h& w[ p[ aomi; t[ x[ d[ xkw[ aOclom v[ bu[ h[ u[ frsm; onh \*me, jzpon/

1921 ck atmu[ w[ hbm 21 &u wif aejynlawm \*me, fu[ rE[ av; h[ u[ xkwon/  
rE[ av; h[ u[ u[ si; yaom E[ h[ fi h[ v[ h[ q[ h[ & m jrefmtoi f; ckyBu[ (\*p[ h[ a[ t) \ eOrajrmufu[ efz& h[ fi  
u[ \*P[ jy[ xkwjci f; jzpon/ jrefmEh fi h[ [ r&f; &a&; r[ h[ \*me, \ E[ h[ fi h&; ch[ ksu[ jzpon/  
\*me, \ t[ mabmES h[ t, Itqon[ tv[ efw[ w[ u[ acw[ r[ h[ on/

ci h[ rmi f; h[ ef? O[? 1974? 29  
8 ci h[ rmi f; h[ ef? O[? 1974? 33

1925 ck {lyd} 10 &uWVf aZ, sowif;pm\*sme, full &efuletrüxkwlon/ tywpOf xkwf\*sme, jzplon/ aemifcgowif;pmtxd wllcsl&e&n&G fi owif;pm[ kyg trn&ay; xm;on/ wmoec&tt, f ðvmr&ñ q&ma, m(aZ, s)jzplon/

1925 {lyd} 21 &uWVf 'ð' kwf\*sme, full &efuletrüxkwlon/ t, f ðvmcskyfr&ñ 'ð' kwf Oðbc&ñjzplon/ 'ð' kwOðbc&ñ pmay? \*ðv? o&yð Eð fi &ð;tjri&sm; xif[ y&azmjyxm;aom \*sme, jzplon/

1930 jynh ar 11 &uWVf o&d &kyplowif\*sme, full &efuletrüxkwlon/ tywpOfwe\*ðEG&kwjzplon/ "mwly&trsm;q&azmjyaom \*sme, jzplon/ a&Da'gi? y&ð&lei? a&ð&Mum? ZOe? r[ maq&w&ñ Ow&trsm;y&gOifon/

1934 ck atmuWVom 5 &uWVf &, &T&fb&G f\*sme, full &efuletrüxkwlon/ \*sme, f \tmabm&tw&f [ mou&ttom;ay;azmjyon/ jre&rm\*sme, br&ð&f;w&f y&xrq&ñ[ mo \*sme, jzplon/

1936 ck Zef&og&d 12 &uWVf q, ðef\*sme, full xkw&Oon/ v&Bu&trsm;onh \*sme, jzplyð all&um&jim&trsm;tjym; azmjyon/ pðy&ñ;a&tw&f &n&ð; xkw&Oaom \*sme, jzpl on/ 1936 ck Zef 6 &uWVf bm;rm;\*sme, full &efuletrüxkwlon/ aqmi&fyg;txm;tod \*sme, pð&O&ð&u&E&ly&w&f taumi&f;q&ñjzplon[ k ul&vor\*ð&tw&f;O&ec&sy&ñ[ mi&f Oð&o&ellu tu&jzw&lon/ owif;pmq&mtw&w&fjzi&hv&Bu&trsm;atmi&fwi&fqu&E&ñ&lon/

1939 ck ar 27 &uWVf \*sme, ð&usm&full xkw&lon/ Ow&kw&ñ Ow&K&ñ&trsm;v&nf; azmjyon/ acw&ñ&lon/ tqi&ñ&ri&lon/ jyn&ð&v&ñ&ñ q&E&u&ð&azm&f&kw&E&ñ&lon/ apmi&ð& u&ñ&ax&mi&f&elt&x&kw&ñ&lon/ x&E&ð&w&f&yi&f p&ae&\*g&e&d \*sme, full xkw&lon/ ð&A&w&ð&le, ð&cd& v&u&ð&at&mu&rs ð&lei,x&ð&ð&ð&? tr&ð&om;v&ð&w&aj&rm&u&ð& w&ð&f;jyn&ð&w&v&ya&w&ñ&u&ñ&O&ð&wn&lon/ e, ð&cd&q&ell&usi&ð&ð&\*sme, ft&jz&pl&x&i&ð&ñ&on/

pp&tt&w&f;E&S&ñ \*sy&e&ð&cw&w&f&ri&ñ \*sme, ð&rm; xkw&O&E&ñ&ñ&ci&f&r&ð&g/ 1946? 1947 um&von&f pp&lyð&pjz&pl&ñ jre&rm&w&p&jyn&ð&w&w&f \*sme, f&trsm;tjym;x&ð&lon/ 1946w&f ZOe\*sme, f x&ð&lon/ [ m&orm;ð&ñ&y&gOif&ñ vli, Bu&ñ&ujz&plon/ acw&v&f\*sme, ð& v&u&ð&ñ\*sme, ð& p&mr&ð&pl&f\*sme, ð& atmi&f\*sme, ð& , ð&w&ð&f\*sme, ð& owif;pl&f\*sme, ð& O&ð&mc&g\*sme, ð& 1947 w&f w&yl&ð& \*sme, w&ñ&ð&ð&ay&on/ xi&ð&ñ&on&f\*sme, ft&cd&u&ñ& aum&u&E&kw&azmjyy&g&rn/ v&w&v&ya&ð& ð&on&h 1948w&f jyn&ð&lowif\*sme, ð& 1949w&f Oð&bc&ñ\*sme, ð& 1950 w&f w&ñ&f&i&f&ar \*sme, ð& v&ix&f\*sme, ð& 1951 w&f c&ð&aw&ol&f\*sme, ð& 1952 w&f w&ñ&f&c&sp&f\*sme, ð& 1954 w&f \*sme, ð& ð&op& ð&ol&ð&w&ñ\*sme, ð& 1955 w&f u&av;\*sme, ð& 1956 w&f j&r&w&v&w&vi&f\*sme, ð& pp&ly&nm \*sme, w&ñ&ay;x&ð&lon/

1962 w&f c&si&f&w&f;f\*sme, ð& 1964 w&f a&ð&ð&a&qmi&v&li, f\*sme, ð& 1969 w&f &ð&'gi&h \*sme, ð& a&ð&ð&og\*sme, ð& 1972 w&f vli, f\*sme, w&ñ&ay;x&ð&lon/ <sup>9</sup>x&ð&um&v&w&f t&p&ð&y&ñ&f v&r&f&ð&ol&owif\*sme, ð& a&ð&ð&ol&f\*sme, ð& v&ly&om;\*sme, ð& aw&mi&ð&v, ð&orm;\*sme, ð& y&ñ&w&ly&ñ&f

<sup>9</sup> c&rt&jr? ð&: 1973? 265

jynbMu, f \*sme, ? tla0\*sme, ? a&wV\*sme, ? owif\*sme, ? , Dwd/\*sme, f ponjzih trsm;tjym;xkwa0on/ pbyh;a& \*sme, ftjzpf a&armif\*sme, ? r&eef\*sme, ? tm;upm; \*sme, ftjzpf w&ES bouV \*sme, w&kwa0on/ <sup>10</sup>

jrefrm\*sme, frsm;onf 1996 cEspDef;usi frSpwi fumjyev n&Z&vmon/ <sup>11</sup> E& fi Nwum owif\*sme, ? jynjrefrm\*sme, ftygt0if q, \*Pef;ropx&lon/ 1999 w&fw&m;0if rSwy& wifxm;onh \*sme, f 50 ausmt x&on/ 2000 jynEspw&f 81 apmi ? 2002 w&f 89 apmi ? 2003 w&f 92 apmi ? 2004 w&f 107 apmi ? 2005 w&f 124apmi <sup>12</sup>? 2006 w&f tapmi f 120 <sup>13</sup>? 2007 w&f 176 apmi <sup>14</sup>? 2008 w&f 192 apmi <sup>15</sup>? 2009 w&f 153 apmi ? 2010 w&f 174 apmi ? 2011 w&f tapmi f 240 xkwa0c&on/

2012 cEspf N& \*kw&v w&f pmaypp&a&ES h rSwy&w&f Xmed&ul z&ul&on/ 2013 cEspf w&f t p&u y&w&u&ep0&owif;pm v& pi f&kw&y;on/ 2012 cEspf rs 2017 cEspf tw&f; cel&ef;ajctm;jzih \*sme, f 100 ausmt&h aps;u&uftw&f; xkwa0vsu&f&gon/ p&ae&mw&f cel&ef; [ q&j&ci;f&h \*sme, f&kw&c&h rSwy&w&f &xm;aom&vnt; rx&kw&jzpj&ci;f? y&f&er&x&kw&j&ci;f? rly&f&c&f ES h rSwy&w&f Xmed&ul jy&ev&n&r&w&f y&j&ci;f? &y&p&b&h&j&ci;f&w&h&u&mi&h tr&f&wu, f&kw& onh \*sme, f&pmi&a& tw&dt&us&u&ro&b&l cel&ef;tm;j&z&i&om o&a&om&u&mi&j&z&p&y&gon/ 2018 cEspw&f \*sme, f 218 apmi <sup>16</sup> xkwa0c&mr&S 2019 c&w&f \*sme, f 170 xkwa0vsu&f&on/[ k rly&f&c&f ES h rSwy&w&f Xmed&f&S o&&on/

rs&u&r&h&u&ac&w&f&f&rl jyn&w&f&f&jyn&f&ow&f&f? E& fi Nwuma&&? pbyh;a&? use&f&rma&? o&y&ES h en&f&ynm? b&mo&ma&? tm;upm;ponjzih b&mo&m&y&f&e, f&y, f&to&f&ob&w&f \*sme, f tajr&mu&ft&j&rm; ay:x&u&f&vsu&f&gon/

\*sme, f&mj&y&n&u&mv&t&w&f; w&p&f&v&p&bu&r&f&x&kw&a0a&om \*sme, frsm;&f&y&gon/ \*sme, f [ lon&f r&sw&w&r&t&jz&p&lon/[ h&om o&ab&mj&zi f&x&kw&a0j&ci;f&jz&p&E&f&y&gon/ owif&Ob&pm;ray;b&l a&q&mi&f&y&g? u&As&m? Ow&f& y&n&m&y&f&q&f&f& &m u&@&rs&m;u&h&om az&mj&y&a&om\*sme, frsm;jz&p&lon/ om" u tm;j&z&i&h p&may\*sme, ? u&f&yl&sw& \*sme, ? &ef&ule&c&f&f&ob&h; \*sme, w&f&jz&p&lon/ jrefrm&E& fi H Mu&u&aj&ced&to&if \*sme, f&u&b&f&f& tz&f&tp&n&f&rs&m;rs \*sme, frsm;vnt; ay:x&u&lon/ y&n&m&y&f&q&f&f& &m \*sme, frsm;tjz&pf jrefr&mpm\*sme, ? t \*f&v&y&pm\*sme, ? jrefrm&E& fi D&Z&h&ES h o&y&f&yn&m&S ft&z&f \*sme, frsm;ay:x&u&lon/ jrefr&mpme, Z&i&f&or&f&w&f \*sme, N&t&cef;u&@&f&h tr&sw&x&i&x&i&f ow&j&y&f&av&mu&at&mi&f&tm;a&umi&f&f&y&gon/

<sup>10</sup> q&S&f& armif (ES f&t&rs&);? 1974? 40  
<sup>11</sup> Weekly Eleven? 11-10-2016?1  
<sup>12</sup> , if ?7  
<sup>13</sup> , if ?1  
<sup>14</sup> owif&v&h? 2007? 29  
<sup>15</sup> E&f&om&u&f& 7-11-2009? 28  
<sup>16</sup> The Voice? 24-12-2018?15

3/ \*sme, ft a&;tom;avlvmsuf

acwD)\*sme, frsm;\ ta&;tom;ES ipyvsofi Obci farmi x&ef;u jrefrm\*sme, forth f; (1919-1941) wif]\*sme, frsm;onf acwD)owif;pmrsm;rsqif;oulvmi owif? acgif;Bud? aqmi;fyg;paom ylbPtheu tarfwi&clon/ xlvswpqi h 20 &mpacwD)wif Owkrsm;ul vufclvmon/ xlvemulbomjyefrsm; jyZmwfrsm;ulazmfjvmluon/ xlyi fa&S&Hpoivm uAsmrsm;omru av;cd;Budrsm;? acwprf;uAsmrsm;ulvnt; Bulqvlmluon/ xlvowif? acgif;Bud? aqmi;fyg;? Owk bmonjyef jyZmw? uAsmpaom pmayykbPthevsm;ul ollacwvES h ol tDifaom ta&;tom;rd; jzifa&; [ eazmMuon]<sup>17</sup> [ k olloyfygon/

om"utm;jzih 1921 ck xlvAEKv\*sme, wif]urElywv\*sme, MuDul AEKv [ laom trnjzih xlvavmonfrsn ulef;abmi &mZOifl1quwif bMudawmfb&m;vufxuf wif;jynES h trsd;om;twuf toufubelvwchaom r[ mAEKvppib&iMud\ ul pm; trnlonmrsviom;vsuf &S&S;clvclvpepelpm;pm;Mud xlvavclon/]<sup>18</sup> [ \*sme, ftrnf &S f;vif;csufwif Ogus&Shta&;tom;ulawD&on/

xlvtyif]1930 cEpaemulywif;wif rsufarfnufumvES h tDifclvsaom obmOusus ta&;tom;? vlvifa&;pum;ajy ta&;tom;wlv acwpm;vmluon]<sup>19</sup> [ k qef;ppjygon/

rsufarfnuacwv jrefrm\*sme, frsm;\ ta&;tom;ulavlvms&mwif jrefrm\*sme, lavmu jyelvnt;Zlvmonh 1996 clS 2019 cEptwifay;xlvclonh jrefrm\*sme, frsm;ul tavh vmclvlykumwifjygrn/ jrefrm\*sme, ftrsm;prsn ta&;tom;tqiftjyif t&nftaogjri h atmifMud;pm;Muygon/

ol&mwif tcd)\*sme, frsm;ü pmvWaygifowlyktrsn;? tohtElef;trsn;? Oguszlvxlv trsn;wlvulawD&ygon/

pm;vWaygifowlyk rseufcifonf pma&&mwif r&D;jzplvlttyaom tajcclvlttycsuf jzplygon/ \*sme, ftcsvü rsn;oi laom pmvWaygifowlyktrsn;rsn;ulawD&ygon/

]rav;&sn;rs\*&NpmtzD jrefrmEh fi kü aq;&lvnfaqmufrn]<sup>20</sup>

]urfnMudul&i fabmifrfwf;Eh foa&D igwlvub, for&av;pm;rsn r [ kvfb];<sup>21</sup>

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<sup>17</sup> ci farmi x&ef? Ob? 1974? 243  
<sup>18</sup> ci farmi x&ef? Ob? 1974? 243  
<sup>19</sup> , if ? 110  
<sup>20</sup> News Week? 20-11-2008? 4  
<sup>21</sup> olPES f;qD 21-9-2018? 6

vuo, typinf;wezt ravOnatmif aiellzvs fxm;zm<sup>22</sup> [ laomOguswif ravsmuul ravOn[ k rñ;okxm;ygón/ tvm;wl ]trf&m}uul ]trf, m}? jaelv, } uul ]aelvn}[ k rñ;a&;Muonivnf;&ygón/

rlvweft&G f uav;oli, frsm;uul ynmay;xkwa0onh a&ãof\*sme, lwfif pmvK aygifi;owlyttrñ;rsn;uul awB&zi;ygón/ 1998 ck puwiflom 19 &ufxkwf a&ãof\*sme, f pmrsuEñ 12 (aemu&asmzñ) yguAsmwifjzplygón/ ysOf;rem;armi&boif;\ jirpqlqyfrs qdwlvpaumi } [ laomuAsmjzplygón/ uAsm\alMumifa& 5 Es h 6 wif jiruixnfvmu \*ledt dw? qdyav;rdvtt y} [ lazmjyon/ \*ledt dwiul ]\*ledt dw? qdwiul ]qdy} [ k rñ;, G f; yElyfxm;ygón/ uAsmtqhwif owlyuAsmaysmp&m [ k azmjyxm;on/ owlyttrñef cfc; om&pcsi fi a&;aomuAsm q&m\apwemrñ pmvKaygifi;trñ;jzi h yElyfxm;aomaMumi h ysuf, G f; &ygawmton/ 1999 ck azazmOg&d 13 &ufxkwf a&ãof\*sme, f pmrsuEñ 10 wif &lyjy Zmwlvrf;wpyl\ acgifi;pOfuul em;yeqES ta&mi baypt; [ k az;jyxm;on/ a&mi baypt;\ owlyttrñefñ aolmi baypt;jzplygón/ 2019 ck ZeleOg&d 19 &ufxkwf a&ãof\*sme, f pmrsuEñ 6 yg/lyjyZmwlvrf;acgifi;pOfñ vllweibijzpaeygón/ trñefñvllweztijzpaeygrn/ uav; oli, frsm;\ Ele, lvef;qef;aom ObaEñuifwif jrefmpma&xKowlyK tottrsvfrñ;, G f;ri rjzpf&ef t, f lvm? pmwnf;wlvif wmoef&ygón/

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jrefm\*sme, boulvrf;Epf 90 v&Eprsm;\ \*sme, fta&;tom;wif jrefmpmxü t\*fvlypum;vK Mum;ñsy&a&;onul tawB&rsn;ygón/ bmompum;x&awOr<sup>24</sup> oabmt& pbyñ;a&;? Eñ fi hvumquiq&; taMumif;rsn;alMumi h t\*fvlypum;vKrsn;ES h pum;oaufv a&moKjci f;<sup>25</sup>rñ bmompum;\ obmOjzplygón/ ynm&yiq& &mpum;vK? bmomrye& ao;aom bmomjyefvQif rllkñi h&om pum;vKrsn;uul tolvzS fi oHvQif tjyplq&mr&lyg/ jrefmpum;wif &lyD totkwif lyD bmomjyelyD pum;vKrsn;uul t\*fvlypum;vKtwif; xñh ra&;oi lyg/

<sup>22</sup> arml el 30-1-2019? 1  
<sup>23</sup> Weekly Eleven?10-6-2009? 32  
<sup>24</sup> Language Contact  
<sup>25</sup> Code-mixing

aysuifqHysuifq Passport ufvvrvryljreirno&wif topjyexwEif<sup>26</sup>

jreirmausni f;om;rsn; English bomwwuRrfrwif tm;enf;csu&aeao;<sup>27</sup>

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lyt;aygi faqmi &u jci f; (co-operation)? xlywulr&if qll jci f; (Not Confrontation) onf 21 &mplulyhazmvfrfnj<sup>31</sup> [ la&&ygrn/

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<sup>26</sup> The voice?11-5-2009?tcylyll-3

<sup>27</sup> True News?26-5-2009?9

<sup>28</sup> Trend?7-12-2005?12

<sup>29</sup> peDif(vlxk )?2005?4

<sup>30</sup> cirif armif ("Ejzl)? 30-9-2008? 8

<sup>31</sup> Bi Weekly Eleven? 31-7-2009? 18



2582 Burfajrmuf rauGjrov&N Al yZed y&wmi zi h&usi fy<sup>32</sup>

N&lawmDeN p&h&mi &U&raMumi h r\*fvmaps;Bu&v&mi fo&:c&mrS , ci fuxuf y&h&umi f&v&wmi rni<sup>33</sup>

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]tao;p&w&o&v&y&gu tr&w&i 42 b&e&w&f&w&v&r&f? a&u&e&w&t&q&i&ri&h&t&f&?&  
urm&w&v&h&e, ? &e&f&e&f&u&q&u&o&g E&h&y&gon&/<sup>35</sup>

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v&r&f? a&u&e&w&t&q&i&ri&h&t&f&? tr&w&i 42 b&e&w&f&w&v&r&f? E&h&y&gon&/ [ li a&;rs y&h &S f&  
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j&re&f&om\*s&me, &mi&j&yn&u&mv&t&w&f w&f&j&yn? E&h&fi N&B&u&D&sm;\ tr&n&f&u&h&e&mi j&re&f&om  
tu&mi&j&zi h&zv&S h&om&pe&f&w&f a&x&h&aj&mi f&v&y&u&w&aw&v&y&gon&/ y&u&i f&u&ay&usi f? a&u&si f?  
x&h&D&ri&u&f w&f&ay? u&v&u&w&h;u&f u&v&u&w&h;? aum&v&u&w&h;? b&e&w&f&u&f&f? z&E&f&y&i&u&f  
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w&p&aj&y; n&j&zp&e&f& y&n&S&f&sm;u n&E&h&f&ow&f&sv&y&grn/ x&h&t&u&mi f&u&f j&re&f&om p&mt&z&f& t&z&oi f  
q&mr&B&u&h& :M&ue&f&u& b&om&p&um; E&S h&om&ay&ü to&h&zv&S j&ci f&p&w&r&f (2009) w&f&t&us, h&w&oi h  
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\*s&me, h&v&h&mc&su&f (1969-1976) (1979)? ar&mi&h&j&ri&N v&h&f&om; \*s&me, f&y&g u&A&sm&sm;av&h&mc&su&f  
(1981)? r&ci&h&v&j&ri&N v&li, f\*s&me, h&v&mi u&A&sm&sm;av&h&mc&su&f (1982)? r&ci&pe&f\

<sup>32</sup> News week? 25-10-2018? 2

<sup>33</sup> News week? 7-10-2010? a&em&u&f&us&nz&h

<sup>34</sup> 24/7 News? 26-4-2009? 14

<sup>35</sup> News Watch? 11-11-2009? A



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<sup>39</sup> rifulu? 31? 24-6-2019? 15  
<sup>40</sup> The Voice? 10-9-2018? 4

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- armf elowif\*me, l 30-1-2009
- oH P&ES f&q&f\*me, l 21-9-2018
- Bi Weekly Eleven \*me, l 31-7-2009
- News Watch \*me, l 11-11-2009
- News Week \*me, l 20-11-2008
- News Week \*me, l 7-10-2010
- News Week \*me, l 25-10-2018
- The Voice Weekly \*me, l 11-5-2009
- The Voice Weekly \*me, l 10-9-2018
- Trend \*me, l 7-12-2005
- True News \*me, l 26-5-2009
- Weekly Eleven News \*me, l 10-6-2009
- 24/7 News \*me, l 26-4-2009